

Verwendung des Simple Past



Das Simple Past wird verwendet für:

- Einmalige / wiederholte Handlungen in der Vergangenheit.
- Nacheinander passierende Handlungen in der Vergangenheit.
- Eine neu eintretende Handlung, welche eine schon laufende Handlung unterbricht.
- If-clauses vom Typ II (beachte hier, dass in if-clauses für alle Personen "were" genutzt wird.)

Signalwörter des Simple Past

yesterday, 5 minutes **ago**, in 1998, the other day, **last** Saturday

Bildung des Simple Past

Bei regelmäßigen Verben wird "-ed" an das Verb angehängt. Dabei gibt es folgende **Besonderheiten**:

Verben, die auf „e“ enden, erhalten nur ein „d“	dance → danced / close → closed
Bei Verben mit Endkonsonant nach einem kurzem, betonten Vokal und Verben, welche auf „l“ nach Vokal enden, wird der Endkonsonant verdoppelt	admit → admitted / travel → travelled
Steht am Ende des Verbs ein y nach einem Konsonant, wird dieses zu i	hurry → hurried

- Die Simple Past Formen von unregelmäßigen Verben müssen auswendig gelernt werden! Am einfachsten ist es, wenn Sie gleich alle drei Formen der unregelmäßigen Verben lernen.
- Auch bei dieser Zeitform wird für **Verneinungen und Fragen** ein **Hilfsverb benötigt**. Im Simple Past ist dies die Vergangenheitsform von "do", also "did". Für eine Verneinung wird "not" zwischen Hilfsverb und Verb gestellt. Zur Bildung einer Frage wird das Hilfsverb (= "did") an den Satzanfang gestellt. Das **Vollverb** steht dann wieder in der Grundform!

Regelmäßige Verben:			
I / you / he-she-it / we / you / they	He played tennis.	He did not play tennis.	Did he play tennis?

(immer gleich)			
Unregelmäßige Verben:			
I / you / he-she-it / we / you / they			
(immer gleich)	He ate fish.	He did not eat fish.	Did he eat fish?

Achtung: Subjektfragen / Objektfragen

Fragen nach dem Subjekt (Wer oder Was?) werden OHNE did gebildet!

Beispiel: Who met you? WER hat Dich getroffen? // What happened at the concert? = WAS passierte auf dem Konzert?

Bei Fragen nach dem Objekt (Wen / Wem oder Was?) bleibt alles wie gewohnt.

Beispiel: Who did you see? = Wen hast Du gesehen?

Eine ausführliche Erklärung sowie Übungen zum Thema: "Subjekt- und Objektfragen mit who und what" findest Du auf meinem Blog--> <http://www.englisch-nachhilfe-pforzheim.de/grammatik/subject-and-object-questions/>

Fragewörter:

wer? / wen?	who?
was?	what?
wieso? / weshalb? / warum?	why?
wann?	when?
wie?	how?
wie viel?	how much?
wie viele?	how many?
wie lange?	how long?
wie oft?	how often?
wo?	where?

Name: _____

Klasse: _____

Datum: _____

1. Positive Sätze im Simple Past

1. Last Saturday Manchester United _____ (beat) the team from Liverpool.
2. A strong wind _____ (blow) away my umbrella.
3. My father _____ (meet) with some friends last night.
4. Jason _____ (reply) Sarah's love-letter.
5. Caro _____ (bring) her grandma a delicious cake to the hospital.
6. Picasso _____ (draw) many famous paintings.
7. I _____ (grow up) in Germany.
8. We _____ (lie) on the beach and sunbathed.
9. The guide (Fremdenführer) _____ (show) us around in London.
10. When Julia _____ (be) a child, she _____ (want) to become a nurse.
11. Last week she _____ (take part in) a beauty competition - and _____ (lose).
12. I _____ (make friends with) many interesting people when I was in London.
13. We _____ (keep) in touch till last summer.
14. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart _____ (die) in 1791.
15. Jim and John _____ (study) Maths when they _____ (be) young.
16. We _____ (wake up) really late last Saturday morning because we _____ (be) so tired.
17. I _____ (get lost) when I _____ (be) in New York.
18. The police _____ (spot) the thief before he could steal something.
19. Jimmy _____ (grab) Sharon by the shoulders and pulled her down on the ground.
20. A young man _____ (sit) at the corner.

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2. Wandle in negative Sätze im Simple Past um!

- 1a) Susan wore her new dress at the party.
- 1b) Susan _____ her new dress at the party.
- 2a) Tim and John rode to the lake by bike.
- 2b) Tim and John _____ to the lake by bike.
- 3a) They threw a stone at the window.
- 3b) They _____ a stone at the window.
- 4a) He thought she knew that he would call her later.
- 4b) He thought she _____ that he would call her later.
- 5a) Mrs Miller taught us how to take photos.
- 5b) Mrs Miller _____ us how to take photos.
- 6a) I kept in touch with Sam till last summer.
- 7b) I _____ in touch with Sam till last summer.
- 8a) We grabbed Sharon by the shoulders.
- 8b) We _____ Sharon by the shoulders.
- 9a) She shook her head.
- 9b) She _____ her head.
- 10a) Mr Baker nodded and wrote something on the board.
- 10b) Mr Baker _____ and wrote something on the board.
- 11a) Simone grew up in Greece.
- 11b) Simone _____ in Greece.
- 12a) We fought against each other.
- 12b) We _____ against each other.
- 13a) I woke up early in the morning.
- 13b) I _____ early in the morning.
- 14a) She was in a wonderful palace in London.
- 14b) She _____ in a wonderful palace in London.
- 14a) Jim hurried to catch the bus in time.
- 14b) Jim _____ to catch the bus in time.
- 15a) They swapped T-shirts after the match.
- 15b) They _____ T-shirts after the match.

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3. Fragen im Simple Past

Frage nach dem in GROSSBUCHSTABEN geschriebenen Wort / Satzteil. Die Fragewörter habe ich Dir in dieser Übung schon vorgegeben. **Achtung:** Denke daran, die Pronomen zu wechseln!

Beispiel: I drove to the park. - Where did **you** drive?

Ersetze zudem **ALLE** Personen mit einem Personalpronomen!

Tim = **he/him** - Mrs Maier = **she/her** - Sue and Mareike = **they/them** - etc.

Beispiel: Caro baked a cake for Antonio. - What did **she** bake for **him**?

Denke auch an die Besonderheiten beim Bilden von **Subjektfragen!**

- 1a) I made friends with JOHN when I was in London.
- 1b) Who _____ when _____ in London?
- 2a) We woke up really late LAST SATURDAY MORNING.
- 2b) When _____ really late?
- 3a) SUSAN kept in touch with Peter till last summer.
- 3b) Who _____ with _____ till last summer?
- 4a) Sarah GOT LOST when she was in New York.
- 4b) What _____ when she was in New York?
- 5a) The police spotted THE THIEF in time.
- 5b) Who _____ in time?
- 6a) Jimmy grabbed Sharon BY THE SHOULDERS.
- 6b) Where _____ her?
- 7a) Tim went to the gymnasium AT TEN TO EIGHT.
- 7b) When _____ to the gymnasium?
- 8a) Lisa took part in a singing contest LAST MONTH.
- 8b) When _____ a singing contest?
- 9a) Mr Smith did not go to an abbey last Monday BECAUSE HE WAS ILL.
- 9b) Why _____ to an abbey last Monday?
- 10a) THE DOG ate the sausages.
- 10b) Who _____ the sausages?
- 11a) Carina left HER BOYFRIEND.
- 11b) Who _____?
- 12a) Mary married John THREE YEARS AGO.
- 12b) When _____?

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- 13a) WOLFGANG AMADEUES MOZART died in 1791.
- 13b) Who _____ in 1791?
- 14a) She played AN INTERESTING GAME with her sisters.
- 14b) What _____ with _____?

- 15a) We visited our grandmother YESTERDAY.
- 15b) When _____ grandmother?
- 16a) John danced ON THE TABLE.
- 16b) Where _____?
- 17a) Sarah bought TWENTY apples.
- 17b) How many apples _____?
- 18a) Kirsten visited her sister SEVEN TIMES.
- 18b) How often _____ her sister?
- 19a) CARO AND JOE threw a stone at the window.
- 19b) Who _____ at the window?
- 20a) Jim stayed at home BECAUSE HE WAS ILL.
- 20b) Why did _____ at home?
- 21a) Kevin did not do HIS HOMEWORK.
- 21b) What _____?
- 22a) A strong wind blew away MY UMBRELLA.
- 22b) What _____ away ?
- 23a) The teacher showed us HIS GARDEN.
- 23b) What _____?
- 24a) The journey took TWO HOURS.
- 24b) How long _____?
- 25a) John saw ALICIA at the bus stop.
- 25b) Who _____ at the bus stop?
- 26a) Caro brought her grandma A DELICIOUS CAKE.
- 26b) What _____ grandma?
- 27a) Simone bought TWO new dresses at the shop.
- 27b) How many new dresses _____ at the shop?
- 28a) JEAN put his arms around Cathy.
- 28b) Who _____ around _____?
- 29a) Yasmin and John looked AT THE SHOP WINDOW.
- 29b) Where _____?
- 30a) They did not have BREAKFAST at the hotel.
- 30b) What _____ at the hotel?

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4. Fragen mit Fragewort im Simple Past

Frage nach dem in GROSSBUCHSTABEN geschriebenen Wort / Satzteil. Beachte, dass Du die Pronomen ändern musst! Beispiel:

We visited **our** grandmother YESTERDAY.

When did **you** visit **your** grandmother?

Stelle Dir einfach vor, dass ich Dir etwas erzähle und Du mir die Fragen stellst.

Denke auch wieder an die Besonderheiten beim Bilden von **Subjektfragen!** Zudem musst Du bei dieser Übung nun selbst auf die richtigen Fragewörter kommen.

- 1a) A strong wind blew away MY UMBRELLA.
- 1b) _____ ?
- 2a) MANCHESTER UNITED beat the team from Liverpool.
- 2b) _____ the team from Liverpool?
- 3a) Jason replied Sarah's LOVE-LETTER.
- 3b) _____ ?
- 4a) My father met with some friends LAST NIGHT.
- 4b) _____ with some friends?
- 5a) Toby rode TO THE SUPERMARKET.
- 5b) _____ ?
- 6a) Caro brought her grandma A DELICIOUS CAKE.
- 6b) _____ her grandma?
- 7a) Picasso drew MANY FAMOUS PAINTINGS.
- 7b) _____ ?
- 8a) SEAN was late for school.
- 8b) _____ for school?
- 9a) I grew up IN GERMANY.
- 9b) _____ ?
- 10a) We visited our grandmother YESTERDAY.
- 10b) _____ ?
- 11a) Susan lost HER KEYS.
- 11b) _____ ?
- 12a) We lay ON THE BEACH.
- 12b) _____ ?
- 13a) THE GUIDE showed us around in London.
- 13b) _____ in London?

Name: _____

Klasse: _____

Datum: _____

- 14a) Sue TOOK PART IN A BEAUTY COMPETITION last week.
- 14b) _____ last week?
- 15a) I studied Biology WHEN I WAS YOUNG.
- 15b) _____ Biology?
- 16a) THE LAST PLANE left twelve minutes ago.
- 16b) _____ twelve minutes ago?
- 17a) Janou bought some bread AT THE BAKER'S.
- 17b) _____ some bread?
- 18a) Yesterday Tom saw ALICIA waiting at the station.
- 18b) _____ waiting at the station yesterday?
- 19a) Her mother made A LONG TO DO LIST.
- 19b) _____ ?
- 20a) JACQUELINE wrote a letter to her parents when she was on holiday.
- 20b) _____ a letter to her parents when she was on holiday?
- 21a) John spent far too much money for crisps AT THE CINEMA.
- 21b) _____ far too much money for crisps?
- 22a) Mrs. Miller stuck THE PHOTOS on the wall.
- 22b) _____ on the wall?
- 23a) We tidied our desks LAST WEEK.
- 23b) _____ desks?
- 24a) Last night Peter and Franzi were AT JOHN'S PARTY.
- 24b) _____ last night?
- 25a) Peter took THE TRAIN to get to the city centre.
- 25b) _____ to get to the city centre?
- 26a) Somebody broke THE GLASS OF MY DOOR.
- 27b) _____ ?
- 28a) I did not hear THE DOORBELL.
- 28b) _____ ?
- 29a) I woke up AT NINE O'CLOCK.
- 29b) _____ ?
- 30a) THE GARDENER cut the tree.
- 30b) _____ the tree?